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About the SAT®

The SAT® is a globally available test accepted by colleges and universities throughout the United States and in numerous international locations. It is offered at least seven times a year in the United States and U.S. territories, and up to six times a year internationally.

General SAT Terms and Conditions

• By registering for the SAT, you are certifying that you are the person whose personal information is being provided for this registration and that the information you are providing about yourself is accurate. If at the time of registration you provide false or misleading information about yourself, such as name, address, date of birth, current grade level, expected graduation date, attending high school, or photo, such misrepresentation can result in a score validity investigation and cancellation of scores.
• Creating multiple College Board student accounts, intentionally or inadvertently, is strictly prohibited and can result in an investigation and/or the merging of relevant records.
• If your school participates in an SAT School Day administration, the College Board may receive your personal information including first name, last name, sex, date of birth, and mailing address from your school. This information will be kept secure and added to your permanent College Board record to be used for score reporting purposes as well as the other purposes that are outlined in the SAT registration booklet and materials. By taking the SAT and signing the SAT answer sheet, you acknowledge that your school has provided this information to the College Board and consent to the College Board retaining this information.
• In certain rare cases when there is unexpected volume in a particular area, resulting in lack of test center space, the College Board reserves the right to move test-takers to a subsequent test administration.
• If you want to cancel your scores, you should do so immediately after the test. Your request must be received by the third business day after a test administration. Once you submit your request to cancel scores, your scores cannot be reinstated and are not reported to you or your designated institutions.
• Only score reports from completed and scored tests are sent to your colleges and scholarship programs. Scores from future tests for which you registered, but have not yet completed, are not included. You can send all your scores to an institution, or you can choose to select which scores to send an institution for SAT Subject Tests™. Score Choice™ is optional; if you decide not to use it when sending scores, the College Board will send all of your scores to the recipient institutions.
• Each time you test, you can choose those colleges or scholarship programs to which you want to send your scores. The first four are included with your test registration fee. If you are undecided about where to send your scores, you can add or change your score recipients online. Corrections and additions to your score report recipients can be made online until nine days after the administration date. The four score-sending requests that are included with registration cannot be applied to past or future score-sending requests or registrations.
• Most, but not all, scores will be reported online and available by phone several weeks after the test date. A full score report is provided to you online about a week and half later. Your score report will be delivered to the high school, colleges, universities, and scholarship programs you indicated when
you registered, and additional score report requests will be delivered a few weeks after the request is received. A paper copy of your score report can be requested at the time of registration.

- SAT Program policies are subject to change at any time for test security or other reasons. The SAT Program will attempt to provide adequate prior notice, although circumstances may limit our ability to do so.
- The College Board will not be responsible for personal property brought to the test center on test day that becomes lost, stolen, or damaged.
- In the event of a test security-related concern, public health threat, natural disaster, or terrorist act, the College Board may cancel testing for all or a particular group of test-takers. When this occurs, the SAT Program will attempt to provide adequate prior notice, although circumstances may limit our ability to do so. Once determined, we will communicate test cancellations and where feasible, alternative test dates for affected test-takers.
- In order to ensure the integrity of the SAT Program, the College Board reserves the right to bar any individual from registering and/or taking the SAT or a Subject Test.
- If the College Board becomes aware that you or someone else may be in imminent danger, including a determination based on the content of your SAT essay, we reserve the right to contact the appropriate individuals or agencies, including your high school or law enforcement agencies. We might also provide the relevant essay or other content, along with any personal information, to those contacted.
- Except as otherwise indicated in this text, the College Board, including its subcontractors, shall not be liable to test-takers, schools, school districts, or anyone claiming by or through them for any damages, including direct, indirect, special, incidental, consequential, exemplary or punitive damages, which are caused by, arising from, or otherwise related to the failure of test administration personnel, the students or the school, or the test center to comply with the College Board’s and its subcontractors’ test security and test administration policies and procedures, whether or not the College Board has been advised of the possibility of such damages.
- The College Board or its designee may make use of video surveillance cameras at any or all test centers for the purpose of test security. These images, which may permit the College Board to identify specific individuals, may be collected, stored, reviewed, and used for the purposes of identifying and/or investigating possible SAT test security incidents; collecting evidence in connection with possible SAT test security incidents; and enhancing SAT test security. These images are maintained following test administration for so long as is reasonably necessary for the purposes specified. Thereafter the images are securely destroyed. The College Board will NOT use or disclose video surveillance information except as described above, as requested by law enforcement, and/or as reasonably necessary to protect the rights and property of the College Board or third parties.
- The College Board’s processes are designed to ensure that registration records are properly handled and processed, and that answer sheets are properly handled and scored. In the unlikely event that an issue arises in connection with shipping or otherwise processing registration materials, answer sheets, or score reports, or with regard to scoring the test, or score reporting, the College Board will correct the error, if possible, schedule a makeup test for impacted test-takers, or provide a refund of the test fee. These are the sole remedies for test-takers in relation to such issues. The College Board has sole discretion in determining whether to score lost answer sheets that are eventually recovered.
Test Security and Fairness

The College Board’s Test Security and Fairness policies are designed to give every student a fair and equitable opportunity to demonstrate college readiness. They are also designed to prevent anyone from gaining an unfair advantage on SAT tests. When you register to take the SAT or SAT Subject Tests, you acknowledge that you have read, understand, and will comply with these Test Security and Fairness policies.

- You must present acceptable photo identification for admission to the test center. (Note for Talent Search students: The Talent Search/SAT ID Form is an acceptable ID and may be used instead of an official photo ID.) You are responsible for understanding and following the SAT Test-Taker Identification Requirements and Policies as they appear below and in the Student Registration Guide for the SAT and SAT Subject Tests.
- Your scores and your registration information, including the photo you provided, will be made available to your high school. In the event of an investigation involving the validity of your test scores, your photo may be made available to institutions to which you have sent your scores; however, any college that is granted access to your photo will first be required to certify that you are an admitted student. See “Important Information for Test-Takers,” for more details about grounds for score cancellation and the use of your personal information and photo.
- Allowing someone to impersonate you to take a College Board test, or engaging in impersonation to take a test for someone else, is strictly prohibited.
- Sharing of test questions or answers is prohibited at any time. Never give questions or answers to anyone or discuss them by any means (e.g., email, text messages, exchanges via the internet, or any other form of communication). There is never any point in time at which you are allowed to discuss exam content unless it is released as part of a College Board service (such as the Question-and-Answer Service).
- The use of phones and certain other electronic devices is prohibited in SAT test centers. You are responsible for understanding and following the Phones and Electronic Devices Policy as it appears below and in the Student Registration Guide for the SAT and SAT Subject Tests.
- Test materials are secured before, during, and after the test. You are prohibited from accessing secured test materials at any time before or after the test. You are also prohibited from reading test materials without completing an answer sheet. If you leave your answer sheet blank, you are subject to dismissal.
- If you exit the building before testing ends, your scores will be canceled.
- While you are taking the test, you should not allow anyone to see the test questions or your answers — your test booklet and answer sheet should remain flat on your desk at all times.
- The timing of each test section is strictly scheduled. You cannot skip ahead or go back to a previous test or test section in the test book or answer sheet while taking the SAT or SAT Subject Tests.
- If your essay does not reflect your original and individual work, your entire test score may be canceled.
- You may not consult textbooks, other people, electronic devices, or any other resources during the test or during breaks.
- Calculators may not be shared, and may only be on your desk during applicable mathematics test sections or tests. Unapproved use of a calculator in any section other than Math with Calculator will result in dismissal from the test center and cancellation of scores.
• If you fail to comply with these Test Security and Fairness policies, you may be dismissed from the test center, and your scores may be withheld or canceled. If you are dismissed from the test center prior to completing the test because of failure to comply with these Test Security and Fairness policies, your test fees will not be refunded.
• Legal action may be taken against test-takers who violate applicable laws.

Special Registration Circumstances

Requesting to Test on a Sunday

Registrants who, for religious reasons, wish to test on Sunday must specify 01000 as the first choice test center code in order to be assigned to a Sunday test center, or select a valid Sunday test center code. The second test center choice should be left blank. You will be required to provide a letter (via your program to the College Board) from a clergy member that clearly identifies you and that supports your request to test on a Sunday. The assigned test center will be displayed on your admission ticket document.

Providing Accommodations to Students with Disabilities

Accommodations for students with disabilities will be granted and administered according to the College Board’s standard eligibility and administration procedures. Students must apply for accommodations under the College Board’s Services for Students with Disabilities (SSD) program and must follow the SSD program’s published procedures, which can be found at http://www.collegeboard.com/ssd/student and http://professionals.collegeboard.com/testing/ssd. Only College Board-approved accommodations are permitted. Any provided accommodations not previously and explicitly approved by the College Board’s SSD program will result in scores that are not valid, and that cannot be reported to colleges, scholarship programs and other designated score recipients.

On Test Day

Unless otherwise indicated on your Admission Ticket, you should report to the test center by 7:45 a.m. Testing starts between 8:30 and 9 a.m. Please come prepared — you are responsible for reading, understanding, and complying with all of our policies. Failure to do so may result in the denial of entry to, or dismissal from, the test center.

SAT Test-Taker Identification (ID) Requirements and Policies

The test administration staff has sole discretion on test day for determining the validity and acceptability of any ID presented for admission to the test center, and for any determinations regarding noncompliance with ID policies.
You may be denied entrance to the test center, or your scores may be withheld or canceled, if you cannot present acceptable ID, if the validity of the ID is in question, or if you fail to follow these ID Requirements and Policies.

International students should check online at sat.org/international for requirements that might apply in their country.

**IMPORTANT:** If you have questions about our ID Requirements and Policies, please contact Customer Service (see inside front cover) at least 30 days prior to your intended test date.

**Acceptable Identification Documents**

You are responsible for bringing an acceptable form of identification each time you report to an SAT test center. ID documents must meet all of the following requirements.

- Be a valid (unexpired) photo identification that is government-issued or issued by the school that you currently attend. School IDs from the prior school year are valid through December of the current calendar year. (For example school IDs from 2015-16 can be used through December 31, 2016.)
- Be an original document (not photocopied)
- Show your full, legal name exactly as it appears on your Admission Ticket, including the order of the names
- Show a recent recognizable photograph that clearly matches both your appearance on test day and the photo on your Admission Ticket
- Be in good condition, with clearly legible English language text, and a clearly visible photograph

**Note:** NOT all of these requirements (listed above) apply to Talent Search Identification documents used by students who are in the eighth grade or below at the time of testing; however Talent Search Identification Forms must show an original student/parent signature.

**Examples of Acceptable ID**

- Government-issued driver’s license or nondriver ID card
- Official school-produced student identification card from the school you currently attend
- Government-issued passport
- Government-issued military or national identification card
- Talent Search Identification Form (allowed for students who are in the eighth grade or below at the time of testing)
- SAT Student ID Form (see below)

**Note:** If you are in the eighth grade or below and do NOT have a Talent Search Identification Form, you must present an acceptable photo ID to be admitted to the test center.
Unacceptable ID

The following documents will not be accepted as proper ID under any circumstances:

- Any document that does not meet the requirements listed above
- Any document that is worn, torn, scuffed, scarred, or otherwise damaged
- Any document that appears tampered with or digitally altered

Examples of unacceptable ID:

- Credit or debit card of any kind, even one with a photograph
- Birth certificate
- Social Security card
- Employee ID card
- Missing child (“ChildFind”) ID card
- Any temporary ID card

Special Instructions for Using the SAT Student ID Form

If you do not have another form of acceptable ID, you may be able to use the SAT Student ID Form. This form is available online at sat.org/test-day or from your school counselor. This form must be prepared and authenticated by the school you currently attend or by a notary if you are home-schooled. A current photo must be attached to the form in the area indicated before the form is notarized. This form is only valid as ID if you are testing in the United States and are under 21 years of age.

Additional Identification Requirements that May Apply

When you register for the SAT or SAT Subject Tests under the circumstances specified below, additional identification requirements will dictate what ID you use on test day. In all of the cases below, only the listed form of ID will be accepted. There are no exceptions to these policies.

- If you are in Waitlist status, you must present an acceptable school- or government-issued photo ID that has been issued in the country in which you are testing.
- If you are testing in Ghana, India, Nepal, Nigeria or Pakistan, you must present your passport.
- If you are testing in Egypt, Korea, Thailand, or Vietnam, you must present your passport or a government-issued photo ID from the country in which you are testing. If you travel to another country to test, you must provide a passport as identification.
- If you are 21 years of age or older, you must present your passport or a government-issued photo ID. Student ID cards are not valid for test-takers aged 21 or older.
- If you are in the 8th grade or below at the time of testing and are testing for Talent Search purposes, a valid Talent Search ID Form is acceptable. In all other cases, you must present an acceptable photo ID.

Important Notes About Your ID

- Matching Names: You are responsible for ensuring that the name you used to register exactly matches the name on the ID document(s) you will present at the test center. If you need to make a
change to your name after registering, please contact Customer Service at least 30 days prior to your intended test date. Middle names and initials are optional on your documents; however, if provided, the middle initial must exactly match the first letter of your middle name on your ID.

- **Matching Appearance:** If test administration staff cannot sufficiently authenticate your identification from the ID you present, you may be denied admission to the test center, or your test score may be withheld or canceled.
- Test center staff are not required to hold your seat if you leave the center to obtain acceptable identification.
- Prior admission to a test center based on any particular ID document is no guarantee that the same ID document will be considered acceptable in the future.
- Admission to the test center is no guarantee that the ID you provided is valid or that your scores will be reported. All reported or suspected cases of questionable ID or test-taker identity are subject to review before, during, or after the test administration.
- You should keep your ID and Admission Ticket with you at all times while in the test center, including during breaks. You may be required to show your ID and Admission Ticket and/or to sign a test center log multiple times and at various points throughout the test administration.
- If it is discovered after your test administration that you used a false or invalid identification, your test scores will be canceled, and you will forfeit your registration and test fees. Your parent(s) or legal guardian(s) (if you are under 18), your high school, and the colleges and programs you have designated to receive your score reports will be notified and may be told why your scores were canceled. Law enforcement authorities may also be notified when fraud is suspected, and you may be banned from future tests.
- If you fail to comply with these Identification Requirements and Policies, you will be dismissed from the test center and your scores will be withheld or canceled. If you are dismissed from the test center prior to completing the test because of invalid or unacceptable ID, or failure to comply with these ID Requirements and Policies, your test fees will not be refunded.

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**Items to Bring for Testing**

The only items allowed during testing are:

- Printed Admission Ticket, which is required for entry to the test center
- Acceptable photo identification (OR Talent Search Identification Form)
- Two No. 2 pencils with soft erasers; no pens or mechanical pencils
- For Math sections/tests only: Acceptable calculator
- For the Language with Listening Tests only: Acceptable battery-operated CD player with earphones; no power cords or boom boxes are permitted
- A watch that has no audible alarm or communication/recording capabilities
- A bag or backpack (which must be stored under the desk during testing)
- Snacks and drinks (which must be packed away during testing)
- Extra batteries and backup equipment
Prohibited Items

Leave prohibited items at home — they are not allowed in the testing room. Prohibited devices include, but are not limited to:

- Cell phones or smartphones
- Audio players/recorders, tablets, laptops, notebooks, Google Glass, or any other personal computing devices
- Separate timers of any type
- Cameras or any other photographic equipment
- Any devices, including digital watches or smartwatches, that can be used to record, transmit, receive, or play back audio, photographic, text, or video content (with the exception of CD players used for Language with Listening Subject Tests only)

Phones and Electronic Devices Policy

The test administration staff is encouraged to collect and hold phones and other prohibited electronic devices during the test administration, including during break periods. If your device makes noise, or you are seen using it or you attempt to access it at any time, including during breaks, you will be dismissed immediately, your scores can be canceled, and the device may be confiscated. The College Board is not responsible for loss or damage to personal items, including electronic devices, while you are in the test center.

General Calculator Policy

You are responsible for bringing an acceptable calculator on test day. You will not be allowed to share calculators with other test-takers. Acceptable calculators are allowed for designated math questions only. You will be dismissed and your scores will be canceled if you use your calculator to share information during the test, or to remove test questions or answers from the test room.

Use of Calculators During the SAT

We recommend that you bring and use a calculator on the Math with Calculator component of the SAT. We recommend that you bring a calculator you are comfortable using, preferably a scientific or graphing calculator. You may not use a calculator on any test other than the Math with Calculator test on the SAT (unless approved by the College Board as an accommodation).

Acceptable Calculators

Only battery-operated, handheld equipment can be used for testing. No power cords are allowed. A list of acceptable graphing calculators is given in The SAT Student Guide and online at sat.org/test-day. Calculators permitted during testing include:

- Most graphing calculators
- All scientific calculators
- All four-function calculators (not recommended)
Unacceptable Calculators

Do not bring these unacceptable calculators:

- Laptops or other computers, tablets, cell phones, or smartphones
- Models that can access the internet, have wireless, Bluetooth, cellular, audio/video recording and playing, camera, or any other smartphone-type feature
- Models that have typewriter-like keypad, pen-input, or stylus
- Models that use electrical outlets, make noise, or have a paper tape (unless approved by the College Board as an accommodation)

In addition, the use of hardware peripherals such as a stylus with an approved calculator is not permitted. Some models with touch-screen capability are not permitted (e.g., Casio ClassPad).

Important Reminders for Taking the Tests

- To ensure that your answers are recorded properly for accurate scoring, you’ll want to follow the guidelines below when marking answers in your test booklet:
  - Use a No. 2 pencil with a soft eraser. Do not use a pen or mechanical pencil. An Essay written in pen will not scan and will receive a score of zero.
  - Make sure you fill in the entire circle darkly and completely.
  - If you change your response, erase as completely as possible.
- Use a watch to time yourself — no separate timers or alarms are allowed, as they distract other test-takers. Choose a watch that does not have advanced communication or recording features (as these are not allowed in the testing room).
- Do not be concerned with how quickly your neighbors are moving through the test. Your test book may have a different order of sections than those of the students sitting next to you. For example, your section may have mathematics questions, while your neighbors’ books may have writing or reading questions.
- Do not skip sections, and do not leave your answer sheet blank. Doing so could result in score cancellation and/or delays.
- You should answer every question by selecting the response you think is best, since no points are subtracted for incorrect answers.
- Store any snacks you bring out of sight in your backpack or a paper bag. Snacks may be consumed only during breaks.
- Plan ahead and bring equipment that is in good working order. Test center staff will not have extra batteries, calculators, CD players, or earphones. You will not be able to share equipment with another test-taker. See The SAT Student Guide or The SAT Subject Tests Student Guide or go to sat.org/test-day for information about calculators and CD players.
- Keep your ID and Admission Ticket with you at all times, especially if you leave the testing room. You may be asked to show your ID or Admission Ticket at any time while in the test center.
- Students must complete all sections of the test. If you leave before dismissal, your scores will be canceled.
What to Do if Your Equipment Fails

If your calculator fails while you are taking the SAT, you can continue to test, or you can cancel your scores. You will have to cancel your entire test score — you cannot cancel just the mathematics section.

What to Do if You Need to Cancel Scores

Cancellations must be received by 11:59 p.m. Eastern Time on the Wednesday following the test. If you are testing on a day other than a published weekend administration date, check with the supervisor for the deadline that applies to you. Once we receive your request, your scores cannot be reinstated. Please note:

• You cannot cancel individual section scores of the SAT. If you wish to cancel your entire SAT test score, you must contact us by the specified deadline.
• Your signature is required to cancel scores. You can cancel your scores by mail or fax. Email or phone requests cannot be accepted. You can download a Request to Cancel Test Scores form from sat.collegeboard.org.
• If you cancel your scores, they will be removed from your record and not sent to any colleges or programs you previously selected as score report recipients on your registration.
• Unless you cancel your scores, all scores will remain on your record, even if you decide not to send them to any colleges or programs. Canceling requests to have score reports sent is not the same as canceling your scores.

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Making Changes

• If you have already registered to test on a Saturday and need to change to Sunday testing, contact Customer Service at 866-756-7346.
• You cannot change the name you registered under, your date of birth, or your sex on a registration once it has been processed without contacting Customer Service.

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Important Information for Test-Takers

The testing policies and other information provided herein apply to every SAT test administration (including district- or state-sponsored administrations such as SAT School Day) except where, and only to the extent that, you are provided with different guidelines and rules issued by the College Board or Educational Testing Service (“ETS”).

By registering for the SAT, you are certifying that you are the person whose personal information is being provided for this registration and that the information you are providing about yourself is accurate. If at the time of registration you provide false or misleading information about yourself, such as name, address, date of birth, current grade level, expected graduation date, attending high school, or photo, such misrepresentation can result in a score validity investigation and cancellation of scores.
SAT Registration Rights & Responsibilities of the Student

Privacy Policy

The College Board recognizes the importance of protecting your privacy rights.

The College Board employs an array of measures, in compliance with applicable laws and the policies and guidelines set forth herein, to manage and safeguard personal information that you provide to the College Board. Please see the College Board’s online privacy policy at collegeboard.org/privacy-policy. See below for information regarding unsolicited telemarketing calls.

The College Board may use scores and information you provide for research purposes and may share your scores and information with third parties to enable them to provide services to the College Board, or to conduct research consistent with the College Board’s not-for-profit education-related mission. Recipients of your data will be obligated by the College Board to implement controls to protect the confidentiality and security of your data.

In addition, your scores will be made available to your high school. In addition, your individual scores and other information you provide during registration and testing may be reported to your district or state and/or their agents and representatives for educational, diagnostic, and/or reporting purposes. For more information about the guidelines on the uses of College Board test scores and related data, ask your counselor or download “Guidelines on the Uses of College Board Test Scores and Related Data” from research.collegeboard.org/data.

Your name will never be sold to a commercial marketing firm or retailer of merchandise or services (such as test prep).

You will be required to provide your name, the name or code of the high school you attend, and other personal information during the registration process. The College Board maintains records of the personal information and photo that you provided at the time of registration for each test date, and which was used to produce the photo Admission Ticket required for test center entry. You will have the option to disclose your information for scholarship purposes, Student Search Service®, score reporting to institutions other than your high school, and receiving communications from the College Board.

The College Board will disclose scores to a student’s parent or guardian if the parent or guardian is able to supply to the College Board the required authentication information, unless the College Board determines in its sole discretion that its records on the student contain a court order, state statute, or legally binding document relating to matters such as divorce, separation, or custody that restricts the parent’s or guardian’s access to the student’s scores. The College Board will not independently investigate whether a court order, state statute, or legally binding document exists other than in its records, rather relevant documents and information must be submitted to the College Board. The College Board reserves the right to request additional documents and information in connection with determining whether or not to disclose scores to a parent or guardian.
Telemarketing and Internet Scams

From time to time, we receive reports of phone scams in which callers posing as employees of the College Board contact students and families attempting to sell test preparation products, or otherwise requesting sensitive personally identifying information, such as credit card and Social Security numbers. Some of these callers engage in illegal “spoofing” to make it seem as if the call is coming from the actual company. **These calls do not come from the College Board. The College Board does not make unsolicited phone calls to students or families requesting this type of information.** This type of activity, known as telemarketing fraud, is a crime. Should you receive an unsolicited phone call or text message from someone claiming to work for the College Board, including where your Caller ID indicates that the telephone number originates from a College Board location, do not provide the caller with any personal information.

Should you have a question about the origin of a phone call you have received in which the caller claims to be from the College Board, contact Customer Service.

To make a complaint, and to obtain more information about protecting yourself from telephone and internet scams, visit the FTC’s Consumer Information site at [consumer.ftc.gov](http://consumer.ftc.gov).

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Grounds for Score Cancellation

As the College Board test administrator, ETS has in place procedures designed to ensure that the SAT is administered fairly on test day. The College Board and ETS strive to report scores that accurately reflect the performance of every test-taker. Accordingly, ETS standards and procedures for administering tests have two primary goals: give all test-takers equivalent opportunities to demonstrate their abilities, and prevent any test-taker from gaining an unfair advantage over others.

ETS reserves the right to dismiss test-takers, decline to score any test, and/or cancel any test scores when, in its judgment, as applicable, a testing irregularity occurs; there is an apparent discrepancy in a test-taker’s identification; a test-taker is improperly admitted to the test center; a test-taker engages in misconduct; based on a test-taker’s testing history, the validity of the score is suspect; or the score is deemed invalid for another reason, including, but not limited to, discrepant handwriting or plagiarism.

Investigations that are pending are kept confidential, but results of completed investigations may be communicated to intended score recipients, including if investigation indicates attempts to gain an unfair advantage through actions such as impersonation, use of prohibited items, or attempts to send/receive test content.

When, for any of these reasons, ETS cancels a test score that has already been reported, it notifies score recipients that the score was canceled, but it does not disclose the reason for cancellation unless authorized to do so by the test-taker, there is suspected impersonation, in certain cases that affect a group of test-takers, or where required by law.

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Testing Irregularities

Testing irregularities refer to problems or irregular circumstances or events associated with the administration of a test. When they occur, they may affect an individual or groups of test-takers. Such problems include, without limitation, administrative errors (e.g., improper timing, improper seating, accommodations not approved by the College Board, defective materials, and defective equipment), indication of possible preknowledge of secure test content, and other disruptions of test administrations (e.g., natural disasters and other emergencies).

When testing irregularities occur, ETS may cancel an administration or individual registrations, decline to score the test, or cancel the test score. ETS may do so whether or not the affected students caused the testing irregularities, benefited from them, or engaged in misconduct. ETS is solely responsible for determining whether testing irregularities have occurred, and its decisions are final. When it is appropriate to do so, ETS gives affected test-takers the opportunity to take the test again as soon as possible, without charge. These remedies are the sole remedies available to test-takers as a result of testing irregularities. More information about makeup testing is given below.

Identification Discrepancies

When, in the judgment of ETS or test center staff, there is a discrepancy in a test-taker’s identification or photograph on the Admission Ticket, the test-taker may be denied admission to or dismissed from the test center; in addition, ETS may decline to score the test, or immediately cancel the test score.

Misconduct

When ETS or test center personnel find that there is misconduct in connection with a test, the test-taker may be dismissed from the test center, or ETS may decline to score the test or may cancel the test score. Repeated minor infractions during the test may result in dismissal from the test center or score cancellation. Test-takers whose scores are canceled due to misconduct will forfeit test and registration fees. Misconduct includes, but is not limited to:

- Taking any test questions or SAT Essay topics from the testing room, including through memorization, giving them to anyone else, or discussing them with anyone else through any means, including, but not limited to, email, text messages, or the internet.
- Obtaining improper access to the test, a part of the test or information about the test or to the test center.
- Referring to, looking through, or working on any test, or test section, other than during the testing period for that test or test section.
- Referring to, or looking through, any test or test section while leaving the answer sheet blank.
- Using any prohibited aids such as, but not limited to, cell phones, smartphones, smartwatches, other oral or written communication devices or wearable technology, notes and reference books, etc., in connection with the test, including during breaks.
- Sharing or other misuse of equipment, including using a calculator on a non-mathematics test or test section for which calculator use is not allowed.
SAT Registration Rights & Responsibilities of the Student

- Consuming food or drink in unauthorized areas.
- Leaving the test room without permission.
- Leaving the building at any time during the test administration, including during breaks.
- Attempting in any manner to remove from the test room any part of a test book or any notes relating to the test.
- Attempting to give or receive assistance. Discussion or sharing of test content during the test administration, during breaks, or after the test, is prohibited. Communication with other test-takers in any form is prohibited while testing is in session in the testing room.
- Attempting to take the test for someone else or attempting to have someone else impersonate you to take the test.
- Using a telephone or cell phone or any other prohibited digital and/or electronic device without permission of the test center staff.
- Creating a disturbance or failing to follow instructions given by test center staff.
- Failing to follow any of the test administration regulations contained in the Registration Booklet, in other registration materials, or given by the test supervisor.

Testing History

Based on a test-taker’s history, ETS reserves the right, in its sole discretion, to cancel scores without applying procedures normally afforded to students under the following “Invalid Scores” section.

Invalid Scores

ETS may also cancel scores if it judges that there is substantial evidence that they are invalid for any other reason. Evidence of invalid scores may include, without limitation, plagiarism, discrepant handwriting, unusual answer patterns, text that is similar to that in other SAT Essays, paraphrasing of text from published sources, and SAT Essays that do not reflect the independent composition the test is seeking to measure.

Before canceling scores under this “Invalid Scores” section, ETS notifies the test-taker in writing about its concerns, gives the test-taker an opportunity to submit information that addresses the concerns, considers any such information submitted and, if substantial evidence still exists that the scores are not valid, offers the test-taker a choice of options. The options may include voluntary score cancellation, a free retest under closely monitored conditions, or arbitration in accordance with ETS’s standard Arbitration Agreement. In addition, when ETS notifies the test-taker about concerns, the test-taker is sent a copy of the booklet Why and How Educational Testing Service Questions Test Scores, which explains this process in greater detail. (Any test-taker may request a copy of this booklet at any time.) Notification of the concern may be made via email if an email address is available.

If at any time before, during, or after a review of questionable scores, ETS finds that misconduct has occurred in connection with a test, ETS may treat the matter under its misconduct procedures; in that event, the options available under this “Invalid Scores” section or in the “Testing Irregularities” section, as applicable, will not be available even if those options were previously offered. Note: The retest option is available only for tests administered in the United States and Canada. The arbitration option is available only for tests administered in the United States.
Suspected Impersonation. In cases where the College Board or ETS believes that someone other than the registered test-taker took the test for the registered test-taker, and in other cases where required or permitted by law, the College Board and ETS may refer the matter to law enforcement and inform the registered test-taker’s parent(s), legal guardian(s), high school, and colleges and other institutions to which the registered test-taker requested scores be sent. The registered test-taker specifically acknowledges, and agrees to, such disclosure.

Reporting Misconduct or Suspicious Behavior All SAT exams are administered under strict supervision and security measures. To report any suspected violation of our Test Security and Fairness policies, or any suspicion concerning the security of an SAT test administration, please contact the Office of Testing Integrity by phone at (609) 406-5430 between 7:30 a.m. and 5:30 p.m. Eastern Time, by fax at (609) 406-9709, or by email at testsecurity@info.collegeboard.org as soon as possible. All information will be held strictly confidential unless required to disclose it by law.

Makeup Testing

The following policies apply to makeup testing:

• The availability of makeup testing and the conditions under which test-takers are entitled to take a makeup test are at the sole discretion of the College Board.
• Only registered students can take a makeup test. Students who have already tested during the same administration may not use a makeup administration to retest or to take a different SAT Program test.
• You may test only at the center for which you are registered or authorized.
• You must present an acceptable ID and an Admission Ticket with photo.
• You may only take tests that you registered to take on the original test date.
• Sunday testing is offered for religious reasons only, not for makeup testing.
• Access to scores from makeup administrations may be subject to several weeks’ delay.
• The Question-and-Answer Service (QAS) is not offered for makeup tests, even if QAS was available for the original test date.
• Waitlist registrants are not eligible for scheduled makeup test administrations.

Score Verification

You can request a multiple-choice hand-score verification or SAT Essay score verification or both, up to five months after the test date, by printing and completing a Request for SAT Score Verification form, available online at sat.org/verify-scores. Please read the information on the form carefully before deciding to request this service. There is a fee for this service. If you used a fee waiver to pay SAT registration fees, the score verification fee will be reduced.
Reporting

**General Information** Each time you take an SAT Program test (SAT, SAT with Essay, or SAT Subject Test), the scores are added to your College Board record. Most students’ scores are made available to them online several weeks after the test. A full online score report becomes available about a week and a half after scores are released. A paper copy is sent to you by mail if you register by mail and do not have a free College Board online account or if you indicate your preference to continue receiving a paper copy. A copy of your score report is sent to your high school and to the colleges and scholarship programs you chose when you registered. Make sure you put the high school/AI code on your registration. Additional score reports may be ordered and will be sent to your designated choices between one and three weeks after the request is received.

We keep your full score history on file, and we cannot delete specific scores from your record. If you do not want your test scored at all, request a score cancellation form from the test center supervisor on test day or immediately go online to learn how to cancel them at: [sat.org/scores](http://sat.org/scores).

The report you receive and the reports received by colleges and your high school contain scores that have been converted to the College Board’s 200- to 800-point scale for all SAT Program tests. Note that the SAT includes additional scores that offer insights into your skill levels. The College Board does not use either your raw score or your reported scaled score by itself or in combination with any other information to predict your individual future academic performance at specific postsecondary institutions. However, the College Board does provide assistance to individual colleges and universities to help them use and interpret SAT and SAT Subject Test scores. Test scores are the property of the College Board.

**Delayed Scores** Scores can be delayed by various situations; we will notify you if your scores are subject to any unusual delays. If your score report is not available online when expected, you should check back the following week. If you have not received your online report by two weeks after the test date, or your mailed score report by four weeks after the score release date, contact Customer Service by phone or email. Score release dates can be found at [sat.org/scores](http://sat.org/scores).

**Score Choice** Score Choice is an option that allows you to choose which scores you send to selected colleges for admission purposes as well as scores you send to selected scholarship programs. Please note that different colleges and scholarship programs use SAT scores in different ways. We’ve collected SAT score-use practices from every college or scholarship program that chose to provide the requested information in order to help you make an informed choice about the scores you send.

Please note:

- College and scholarship program-specific SAT score-use practices referenced in Score Choice materials are based on information provided to us by each participating college or scholarship program.
- The description of a particular SAT score-use practice in the Score Choice materials might not include every aspect of how a college or scholarship program uses a student’s score for admission decisions; additionally, SAT score-use practices for a particular college or scholarship program may change periodically and may not be automatically updated in Score Choice. Therefore, we recommend that you check with the college or scholarship program to which you are sending SAT scores to confirm its SAT score use-practice.
Where you send your scores and which scores you choose to send are important decisions that you should research and consider carefully and discuss with your parents and school counselors. While we have made available the information on score-use practices provided to us by participating colleges and scholarship programs to assist you in this process, we are not responsible for the accuracy of the information or the consequences of your decisions.

- You and your high school will continue to receive reports containing all of your scores.
- If you opted in to the Student Search Service, colleges can receive your name related to score range information, but your exact score will not be reported. Colleges must certify that they will not use your information to make or influence individual admission decisions.

**Sending Scores to College and University Systems**

For certain college and university systems, once you submit your score to one school, other schools within that system will also have access to your score. Please note, however, that if you are applying to more than one school within a college or university system, it is still important for you to send your SAT scores to each individual school. If you are not sure whether the specific school you are applying to is part of such a system, contact the school’s admission office.

Additionally, if you have decided to participate in the Student Search Service, colleges and universities may identify you to provide you with materials about college admission and financial aid. Student Search Service does not report your course grades, test scores, phone numbers, or Social Security number to these organizations, but organizations can request student information based on a variety of criteria, which may include score range or other variables such as geographical location or expressed interests.

**Scholarships**

Most of the scholarships available from the college and scholarship programs listed in *The SAT Code List* booklet are restricted to U.S. residents or children of employees of the scholarship sponsors. For more information, contact the colleges and scholarship programs in which you are interested. The SAT Program automatically reports scores to certain U.S. government and state scholarship programs to be used as one source of information to recognize student achievement. The SAT Program provides the report of your records for this purpose so that you do not have to use one of your free score reports. Your SAT score will be reported automatically for consideration if your mailing address or high school is in one of the following states:

- For students who meet certain specific criteria (last name and score range), North Carolina State University may provide a scholarship regardless of your state of residence.

Note: State Scholarship Program participants may change at any time, and this advisory material may not always reflect the most up-to-date information.

If you attend school or live in one of the above states, **you can stop the automatic reporting of your test scores by writing to College Board SAT Program, Attention: Confidentiality, P. O. Box 025505, Miami, FL 33102** by no later than the 15th day after the test date.
The SAT Program automatically reports scores for Presidential Scholars consideration for test-takers in all states, the District of Columbia, U.S. territories, Puerto Rico, and U.S. citizens abroad.

**Releasing Your Scores to the New York State Scholarship Program**
The New York State Scholarship Program requires that New York State students who wish to be considered for the Robert C. Byrd Honors Scholarships and Regents Scholarships in Cornell University on the basis of their SAT scores take the SAT before November 1, 2016. The latest published SAT administration date that meets this deadline is October 1, 2016.

The New York State Standardized Testing Law requires that you specifically authorize the sending of all reports. Your SAT scores and other information from your record will be sent to the Scholarship Program if you authorize the release of your scores at the time that you apply for a scholarship. To do that, you must answer “yes” and sign the score release statement in the scholarship application. Scholarship application forms are sent by the State Education Department to principals of all high schools in New York State in December or January. If you follow these procedures, there is no fee for sending reports to the New York State Scholarship Program.

The College Board releases to the New York State Scholarship Program the names, addresses, and other identifying information of seniors who registered to take the SAT prior to November 1, 2016, who are New York State residents, and who apply for scholarship(s). This procedure facilitates the matching of student files so that scores for all students who authorized their release are sent to the NYSSP. If you do not want your name and address released for this purpose, notify **College Board SAT Program, NYS Scholarship Program, P.O. Box 025505, Miami, Florida 33102**.

**Procedures for Keeping Scores on File**
Your test scores, your responses to the SAT Questionnaire, and related personal information that you provide to the College Board, as well as the scores you receive on the tests, become part of your student record and are kept indefinitely, unless you tested before entering the ninth grade. If you test in the eighth grade or below, your scores are removed from your file at the end of the year that you tested. If you don’t want your scores removed, you must let us know before the end of June of the year you tested. Send a letter, signed by you and your parents, requesting the College Board retain your scores. Please include your name, identification information, registration number, and test date to: **The College Board SAT Program, Attention: Talent Search Scores, P. O. Box 025505, Miami, FL 33102**.

For requests to have a permanent College Board student record removed, individuals must call College Board Customer Service or write to the College Board, Attention Customer Service.

**Ordering Older Scores**
Scores can be ordered for test-takers who tested before 2005. Older scores must be ordered using the paper form available at sat.org/scores or by contacting Customer Service. The ordering of such older scores is subject to an additional fee to cover the cost of looking up your scores; this fee will be charged whether or not scores can be located. The College Board cannot guarantee that scores can always be retrieved. The normal response time for score delivery may not apply.

Official score reports sent to colleges five or more years after a test date are accompanied by a message explaining that they may be less valid predictors of college academic performance than more recent scores.
would be. This message also notifies colleges that for SAT Subject Tests, the test-taker’s knowledge of the subject may change given additional study in the area, and scores may become less valid predictors within a shorter time period.

**Missing Scores** If previous scores are missing from your score report, call SAT Customer Service or write to: The College Board SAT Program, Attention: Unreported Scores, P.O. Box 025505, Miami, FL 33102. Provide identification information, test dates, and previous score recipients to which you want updated reports sent. Reports that can be located will be sent at no charge and included in future requests.

**Other Processing Issues:** The College Board’s processes are designed to ensure that registration records are properly handled and processed, and that answer sheets are properly handled and scored. In the unlikely event that an issue arises in connection with shipping or otherwise processing registration materials, answer sheets, or score reports, or with regard to scoring the test, or score reporting, the College Board will correct the error, if possible, schedule a makeup for impacted test-takers, or provide a refund of the test fee. These are the sole remedies for test-takers in relation to such issues. The College Board has sole discretion in determining whether to score lost answer sheets that are eventually recovered.

**Students Testing in California and New York State**

The California Education Code requires that you be given certain information concerning the purposes of the tests, property rights of the test subject and test agency to the test scores, procedures for releasing score reports, and score interpretation.

Statistical information related to the use of test scores in predicting future grade point averages (GPAs) must be provided to test-takers prior to the administration of the test or coinciding with the initial reporting of test scores.

The New York State Standardized Testing Law requires that certain information concerning the purposes of the test, property rights of the test-taker, and test agency to the test scores, test fairness and equity, procedures for releasing score reports and for reviewing challenges about test questions, and score interpretation be provided to test-takers along with the Registration Form or score report.

The information for both California and New York State test-takers is furnished in the Student Registration Booklet for the SAT and SAT Subject Tests and in the material included with score reports. Complete descriptions of the content of the tests, along with information on test preparation and sample questions, are provided in the booklets The SAT Student Guide and The SAT Subject Tests Student Guide, which are available free of charge from school offices for students who plan to register for these tests.

See how to request our SAT Answer Verification Services: Question-and-Answer Service (QAS) and Student Answer Service (SAS) at http://sat.collegeboard.org/scores/verify-sat-scores. In addition, students who took the SAT in California in December 2015 can review the test questions under secure conditions at the ETS Western Field Office in Concord, California by calling (925) 808-2000.
Predicting College Grades

The primary purpose of the SAT is to determine the degree to which students are prepared to succeed, both in college and in career training programs. Because the SAT assesses the content that research shows matters most for college and career readiness, SAT scores provide meaningful information about a student’s likelihood of success in college. That said, the SAT should not be used as the sole source of information for high-stakes decisions.

Results of recent research conducted with data from 165 colleges show that test scores on the old SAT (administered before March 2016), in combination with a student’s high school grade point average (GPA), predict college freshman GPA more accurately than either old SAT scores or high school GPA alone. For all college freshmen in the study (N=223,109), the predictive validity of an optimally weighted combination of old SAT scores and high school GPA is 0.61. The correlation between the critical reading section score and freshman GPA is 0.48, between the math section score and freshman GPA is 0.48, and between the writing section score and freshman GPA is 0.52. For all three sections (critical reading, math, and writing), the correlation with freshman GPA is 0.54, while the correlation between high school GPA and freshman GPA is 0.53. The combination of old SAT scores and high school GPA raised the correlation 0.07 over old SAT scores alone, and 0.08 over high school GPA alone. For males, the correlation between the combination of old SAT scores and high school GPA with freshman GPA is 0.60, an increase of 0.08 over old SAT scores alone and 0.08 over high school GPA alone. For females, the correlation between the combination of old SAT scores and high school GPA with freshman GPA is 0.64, an increase of 0.06 over old SAT scores alone and 0.11 over high school GPA alone.

All correlations are adjusted for restriction of range to account for enrolled students’ narrower range of scores observed in an applicant pool.

A pilot predictive validity study was conducted fall semester 2014 to provide colleges and universities information about the relationship between the redesigned SAT and college grades. Under standardized conditions, 2,050 first-time, first-year students across 15 four-year institutions were administered a pilot form of the redesigned SAT. First-year college performance data — courses taken and grades in those courses — of those students provided by the institutions in June 2015 inform the relationship of the predictive validity of the redesigned SAT. Results of this research indicate the SAT scores, in combination with a student’s high school GPA, predict freshman GPA more accurately than SAT scores or high school GPA alone. For the students in the study, the predictive validity of an optimally weighted combination of SAT scores and high school GPA is 0.58. The correlation between the Evidence-Based Reading and Writing section scores and freshman GPA is 0.51, and between the SAT Math section scores and freshman GPA is 0.49. For both sections (SAT Evidence-Based Reading and Writing and SAT Math), the correlation with freshman GPA is 0.53, while the correlation between high school GPA and freshman GPA is 0.48. The combination of SAT scores and high school GPA raised the correlation 0.05 over SAT scores alone, and 0.10 over high school GPA alone. All correlations are adjusted for restriction of range to account for enrolled students’ narrower band of scores, compared to the wider range of scores observed in an applicant pool.

Visit sat.org for more information about the SAT. The College Board is committed to maintaining and improving the high level of technical quality of the SAT as well as its rigorous validity research agenda. The results of ongoing research into the redesigned SAT will be released as soon as they become available.
Procedures to Ensure Fairness and Equity

All new SAT Program test questions and complete new editions of the tests are reviewed by many individuals, including committees whose members are drawn from all regions of the United States.

These reviews help ensure that wording and content are unambiguous and relevant and that the language used is not offensive to or inappropriate for particular groups of students based on their race/ethnicity or their sex. Assessment staff ensures that the test as a whole includes references to men and women and individuals from varied racial, ethnic, and cultural backgrounds. Statistical procedures are used to identify questions that are harder for a particular group of students to answer correctly than would be expected from their performance on other items in the test; these questions are excluded from appearing on tests.

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Relationship of SAT Scores to Family Income

The correlation of SAT scores and student-reported family income for two recent years was found to be about 0.30, which is consistent with general research findings on the relationship of educational achievement and family income level. Although average SAT scores tend to be higher for students from higher-income families, students from every income level, as reported on the SAT Questionnaire, obtain the full range of SAT scores. Furthermore, many students from low-income families do well on the test. For seniors graduating in 2015, one-third of the students with reported family income at or below $40,000 obtained scores above the national average.

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Restricted Registrations

As a United States-based corporation, the College Board, along with our representatives overseas, is subject to U.S. economic sanctions, laws, and regulations. We are, therefore, prohibited from providing testing services to or accepting registrations from persons in Iran and North Korea or persons designated by the U.S. government as Specially Designated Nationals and Blocked Persons (collectively, “Sanctioned Persons”), unless specifically licensed or otherwise authorized by the U.S. government. Payments submitted by or for such Sanctioned Persons may have to be placed in a blocked, interest-bearing account at a U.S. financial institution. If payment is not blocked under U.S. law, it may be returned to the registrant. If, however, a payment is blocked under U.S. law, the registrant may contact the U.S. Treasury Department’s Office of Foreign Assets Control (“OFAC”). The list of countries contained in this section is subject to change. Contact SAT Customer Service if you would like to obtain the current list of restricted countries. Additional information regarding the U.S. government’s sanctions programs and contact information for OFAC is available at http://www.treasury.gov/resource-center/sanctions/Programs/Pages/Programs.aspx.